Nos. 95-1780-CR 95-1781-CR 95-1782-CR

STATE OF WISCONSIN

## IN COURT OF APPEALS DISTRICT IV

STATE OF WISCONSIN,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

### ERRATA SHEET

#### RYAN E. BROCKMAN,

#### Defendant-Respondent.

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PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the attached page 7 is to be substituted for page 7 in the above-captioned opinion which was released on May 9, 1996.

Dated this 17th day of December, 2006.

commenced." *State v. Maass*, 178 Wis.2d 63, 67, 502 N.W.2d 913, 915 (Ct. App. 1993).

Because it would tend to establish whether one of the elements of  $\S$  346.63(1)(a), STATS., exists for operating under the influence, Brockman's HGN test result is significant evidence. The trial court's order barred its admission. The State may appeal the order under  $\S$  974.05(1)(d)2, STATS.

# III. EXPERT WITNESS

Whether a witness is qualified as an expert is a discretionary determination for the trial court. *State v. Donner*, 192 Wis.2d 305, 317, 531 N.W.2d 369, 374 (Ct. App. 1995). The court properly exercises its discretion when it applies the correct theory of law to the facts of record in a reasoned manner. *Hartung*, 102 Wis.2d 58, 66, 306 N.W.2d 16, 20 (1981). If the witness knows something beyond that generally known, the witness is an expert. *State v. Hollingsworth*, 160 Wis.2d 883, 896, 467 N.W.2d 555, 560 (Ct. App. 1991).

The trial court ruled that Dr. Godich was not qualified because his opinions were based on hearsay, since no evidence existed that the articles he brought to the hearing came under the learned treatise exception, but even if they did the State had not complied with the forty-day notice requirement in that exception, § 908.03(18)(a), STATS.